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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

K L V W R U L D G W OF US DW MD Q DVD V ROOD BIKOR P BLUHF Q DHOTL
LQWHUILHUH HQ ORN S Q D Q I D P L G I L Y D Q V H V G I U F L R X Q Q O
IRUPDGD SRU XQ KRREH R FRQVDFX M L M B R L D + S R U F R Q V X Q
H[SUHVLYD EDQFDGD FULVWLDQDFH Q V H Q L D F R Q V U M H V R E C
LQIOXLGR HQ ODV SROtWLF DV S~EOLFDV

/D DJHQGD GH SURWHFFLyQ GH OD HQ RXHJDQ D JD D F R R O
HQIRTXH HQ OD S B B V S H F W L Y D G G F U L V W L D Q D R V G H D O B F
FRQ OD DJHQGD GHO DFWXDO OLQELKRW H W X R D G R V D H Q X
SULPHURV PHVHDF GyHQ UGHHO V O U X E V S U H L R U R W O R V R W H I X
FRPEDWH DO DERUWR LQFOX\HQGR S D L F W O B E S B Q H
LQWHUQDFLRQDO HDVGRS G F W y Q D H B P D D H U H B R O O H Q F I G R I F R
PXMHU \ OXFKD FRQWUD HO V X F R F L G I O R D S S R A R Q G M
SULRULJDGDV SRUOR W L R V Q L Y D F L G R H Q W B H P R Y I L O D J D V G D R V H
LJOHVLDV \ SRU SROtWLF RV FULVWLDQRV

'HVGH VX FDPSDxD HOHFWRUDO HO HQ D W W D J D G R U H T X L
GHIHQGHUtD YDORUHV TXH FRORFy G F O P H N U X Q G D P B Q
GHIHQVD GH OD IDH P Q G L H U W E I O R G I D F R O D L O S D F G y Q G H H O U
D OD LGHRORJtD GH JpQHUR \$ O L G L F L R W G H G V X W H R V
3UHVVLGHQWH UHP R Y U D Q W H R G T R X H O B F W X O W W H Q G H O I & R
1DFLRQDO GH OD 7XWHOD GH OD 1FLX H F D H I G L J R P E Q R E H
IDFXOWDG GHO H F U L M D Q G H S D U H P L W E L U H D S O R V G P D L V R I Q U I V
GHFUHWR SXEOLFDGR HQ GH DJRH V Q R D G H I V W U X F U D X
FRQVHMR SUHYLVWD HQ HO (VWD V Q W U R H G O D O D P H I G X L G J
GHFUHWR GHVWLW F E U R D V R V R D O O R W O P H G H F R I Q Q X M R D V H
SDUD OD HOHFFLyQ G G H O B V V P L F I E I U G R V I G G H U Y Q L O G D 3
HOHFFLyQ HQ XQD DVDPEOHD FRPSXHV V W I D H S B U R V P G H
ODV FRPXQLGDGHV ORFDOHV OD M O G H F X L Q Q S W K R H W D R
VHOHFFLyQ TXH VHUI RUJDQLJDGR F S R V R H C H J R H E Q H E I Q R Y
SRGHU GH GHFLV L y Q J R V E W B U Q R i V X H S Q V H O D H W R V F L H S G R G
FRPSDUWLGR D K R O D P V M I L Q M R F D E H L P O V O H D Y Q I R V L y Q G H O
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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

PHTXLQH QVHV HQ JFRG USUR QRGER P H R W H S R F S D R W J R F



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

2WUR SXQWR SDUD GHVWDFDU HV 0P 0MROD UGHE XSQR
6XSUHPR &RQVWLWXFLRQDO GH 0HNLQpV -XDQ &DVW



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/DV GHQXQFLDV VHD... SURFHVD D ORV... HQ ODV UHOLJLRQHV \ FRQ HOOR... WHQGHHQFLD KD FUPH... GLSXWDGD IHGHU... PDGUHV \ ORV SDGUHV VHDQ H[FOX... FUHHQFLDV UHOLJLRVDV

&DEH VHxDODU TXH ORV PHGLRV GH HFYRLP... HQ RWURV FDVRV ODV GHPRQLG... WDPQLpQ VH YHQ UHOHJDGRV SRU... H[FOXVLYQ VRFLDO GH HVWD SDU... FRPXQLFDLYQ GHO SDtV HVWi FRQ... FDWyOLFD DSRVWy... PHGLRV GH FRPXQLFDLYQ LPSUHVB VH WWHRO HOYD W LKLRV UHODFLRQDGDV

Q € ` p € P H F G R H % L % O O 0 V W H U L R 3 ð P ð
FR 00 0FFVRV_Y•T 0OXQ hLOAðPðI S@ 'À00



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GLVFXUVR GHO SUHVLGHQWH GHOSHSDHtV DHOQQGHDODS/H 1DV
8QLGDV HQ /D SURWHFFLyQ GMLVDV DDFQOQD FFORW
VLQ HPEDUJR VLQS B VILEQyQ XCPD OFRFD O \$QWHL FDV VR
QRFLyQ UHVWULQJLFDG B H QD F DOG E DV B MWRHS H G L G B Q
EDVH FRQVHUYDGRUDRE LHHUQLR LHRVFORXPHD G RIVH UB QWHLV
SUHVHQWHV HQ OD SREODFLyQ GH DQSVH VHS GLUHVH
iPELWRV JXEHUQDPISOWDHOQW DGR B KQ ISYRUW G DG VIOU(L
SROtWLFDV S~EOLFDV TXH UHIXHIUDJLQ HDVFB PRR F X VQ
GHUHFKRV (O 0LQMVWHUOR)GRLODDOX PDRR VH H M FXR
RUJDQLVPR LPSRUWDQWH SD



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

VH UHDFWLYDURQ ODV IXQFLRQH V G D V & R L Q W H M D R / T Q D
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GH DxR QXHYR 0DUFRV DOHJy HQ V X I O F R Q D Q L F W D E
VLHQGR REOLJDGD D SHUPDQHFHU B I G G 0 D V X R Y P X O X L G W
VLHQGR YtFWLPD G B X G U D X R W H F R I O S S R U J O C H A R / V B Q G R F L [S
DO FRPSRUWDPLHQWRP D G S U R I E Q E X Q D X H K S H D M X H Q L D E Y
GHVDUUROOR GH OD QLxD \$ G H P i P D G W J X P R S V J R P X H W C
GHVDUUROOR ItVLFR \ H P R F L R Q D O K G D F 0 D V P H Q R W J R D G
QLxD SXHV VX RULHQWDFLyQ VH [X D O U 0 D L F R Q Q L G H H Q
DIULFDQD HVWDED Q D P H I O W H H Q R H O E G B M D R W R O D R F B
WDPELpQ VHxDoy TXH DO DWULEXPLVOR Q R J P D O Q G D
MXUtGLFR VH SUR G D X O I R J D X F O D Q G G F M D G R V L G H H O D K X P D C
KRPEUH PXMHU DOWHUDQGR Dvt HO \$ X H Q L D I F I F O R Y C
YDORUHV IXQGDPHQWDOHV FRPR Q~FOHR FHQWUDO C

(O & RQVHMR GH 7 X G M H O D U G H U I o y D 1 D R W X \$ U G H V H Q P H y G H L O V
HQHUR GH X Q D G H Q X Q F L D S R U S U O Y D D E D y Q D G 3 H Q D
7ULEXQDO ORFDO H D G R E V L P H O H P I H Q P y R T O X L P Q W H F B I S H D W H H Q Y
SVLFROYJLFR GH O Q L x R O D K R P R S D R U F E O M P D O D G T X G H \ V
RULHQWDFLyQ VH [X D O W D P E L p Q D O I H O M K D H B I G H P O V G L W F U
VX F D S D F L G D G G H D V X P L U X Q U R O F R O P R S U D I G W H L V D \ V
UHOLJLRVD GLILFXOWDQ OD FRQV V U S X D F U D y H O G H L X R D S
TXH WDPELpQ HQYLy X Q D U F R E P X Q D L F D G H E y O E G O L D U J R Q M
VROLFLWy HO DOHMDPLHQWR GH G B I S H R Q D V I G U L R X F B I G U
FXVWRGLD GH + H O H Q D D O S D G U H H 0 D D V P Q H Q R V U H F X Q H H O
H [S X H V W D D P D O R V H M H P S O R V \ P D O W B I Q G I R F V L R Q H W
HFRQyPLFDV GH Y L G B T X H F O D S S R P S R O L F O L B Q D L M D

\$ F F L R Q H V O H J D O H V L Q W H U Q D V G H F X O M D R G Z D V G L H Q H O S H Q D D

(Q HO iPELWR SH Q D S U G D H L Q W R D G F D D S B D F X O V & R O O V I G M R O V D
DO 0LQLVWHULR 3~EOLFR IXH D Q B R O V L X D I G F L I S Q W H M O H F O U
SDUD LQWHUSRQHU X Q D G H Q X Q F L D D Q W H H O - X] J D G F

(Q HO iPELWR FULPHO JWHOG M X H H F I R G G y S H O T X G H O P D
FXVWRGLD G H e t D V H U H I H F W L Y D P H Q D H I D V P L D Q D I H G H
SURJHQLWRU \ D K D e t D G L V S X H V W R V F X H O Q V I F G P S B I L y Q
SRU OD LJOHVLD FDWyOLFD D O D D T X Y H D D X I D F W y H Q O H D V P D X
D O D H V F X H O D G R Q G H + H O H Q D H V W M G M D R B y H V I Q H F X B I E
HQ VX GHFLVLyQ X Q D V H U L H G H I E W R D F L S R U G M D G 0 H O H
VX FDVD FRQ MX J X H M W H W X G I V S D F L R W S U D O V 0 R P y R G D G G H F
O O D P D Q G R O D D W R I Q W I D y Q F V R E G U H O O D H L P V S U X F W X U D I D P



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

)UHQWH D OD GHFLVLyQ GH 6HJXQGUD DQWHDQDLRUR
6XSUHPD GH -XVSWEDPHUH GH V D GHFLDQGR QR HV
D OD OH\ IHGHUDO TXH SURWHJHH HOFWHWly XQSHU
QRWRULR DEXVR DDFSKULYHOEDLD DCHOKGRIE UFDHUH FLHH
MXLFLR HQ VX GHEHU GH SURWHJHUOD

(O GH PD\R GH D SHVDU GH DQDV FHRQI XHXU PREVR G
SDUD H[SRQHU ORV FRQWRUQRV GDDFXLPWQDWR GLR V
HO FDVR OOHJy DGD -RMMFLD SOWDDB GLHU WDGFLD
GHFLGLy PDQWHQHU OD FXVWRGLD DV IDYRXUPGHWRY
GHVDUUROODGRV SRU HO MXHJ GH SRU VPHV DI ULQ VADDE



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FRPSURPLVR GH ORV (VWDGRV PLHFEUWRV DIFR W DHG/DV I
&RUWH HV GHPDVL DGR UHJODPHQW DPULR WILQ DFURQWL G
(VWDGRV SRU OR TXH FLHUWR PDHUEHIQt DE W HDL UFIRQLFDH
(O (VWDGR VRVWXYR TXH HVWR QR GHHEFXDH VQWRIO SU
FRPSHWHQFLD GH OD & | SUHUVDPXHQWYD QGH LHQ WHSJSLRQL
SUHOLPLQDUHV 6LQ HPEDUJR HO (TXVHD QD DFNISQpDV
& ,5' , HQ XQ FRQWH[WHR IGHEVDI UFRIPSDRPP WWSLGR GHFGHUUV
KXPDQRV \ QR FRQ RWURV TXH DQWFM DQR SHUR F WGDQL
SDUD OD LQFRUSRUDFLyQ GH SURWRQRORV VHTXNWSR
DQWHULRUPHQWHDURGHWRVGS WOHVHQMSODDFLYQ SURRJJH
TXH VH OOHYDQ D FDER SDUD OD GHJHQDQD QHDORGH
OLEHUWDG UHOLJLRVD HQ HO SDty VQ SDVEEMyPO GFR
OOHJDU D QLQJXQD VROXQDySDDPLVSRWLF LRQDULD

(O GH VHSWLHPEUIGGHODUy ODD &SOW L FLQ Q DGP IRVWE
GH GH FRQIRUPLGDG FRQ HO DOWQIRORPH GHIGD
1R FRQVLGHUDQGR HO WLHPSROXHVSDR LTXGHH
(VWDGR GH OHNLQpVSHU WDVSLRODDFLQEDQRVGHQHQB
&RQYHQFLyQ \$PHULFDQD DUWtFXORy DUWtFXORV\
DOHJDGRV HQJOD SDWIRFLyQLy QIGDD GHOS(RQWDCR
OHNLQpV HQ UHXPFSlyQP ERQ WRO GLQ FDRQ VGDHWHIV KGRV OXE
UHOLJLRVD \ GHUFRQVAD GUD GRPL ODDQWR)HGG HODD QRQVQ



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